

# XAFS

## Training on data Analysis

### 1. XAFS data analysis software

2. From XAS to XAFS: data treatment procedures
3. Training: EXAFS data refinement
4. Training: Linear combination analysis of XANES

[tinyurl.com/meneghini-sils2017](http://tinyurl.com/meneghini-sils2017)

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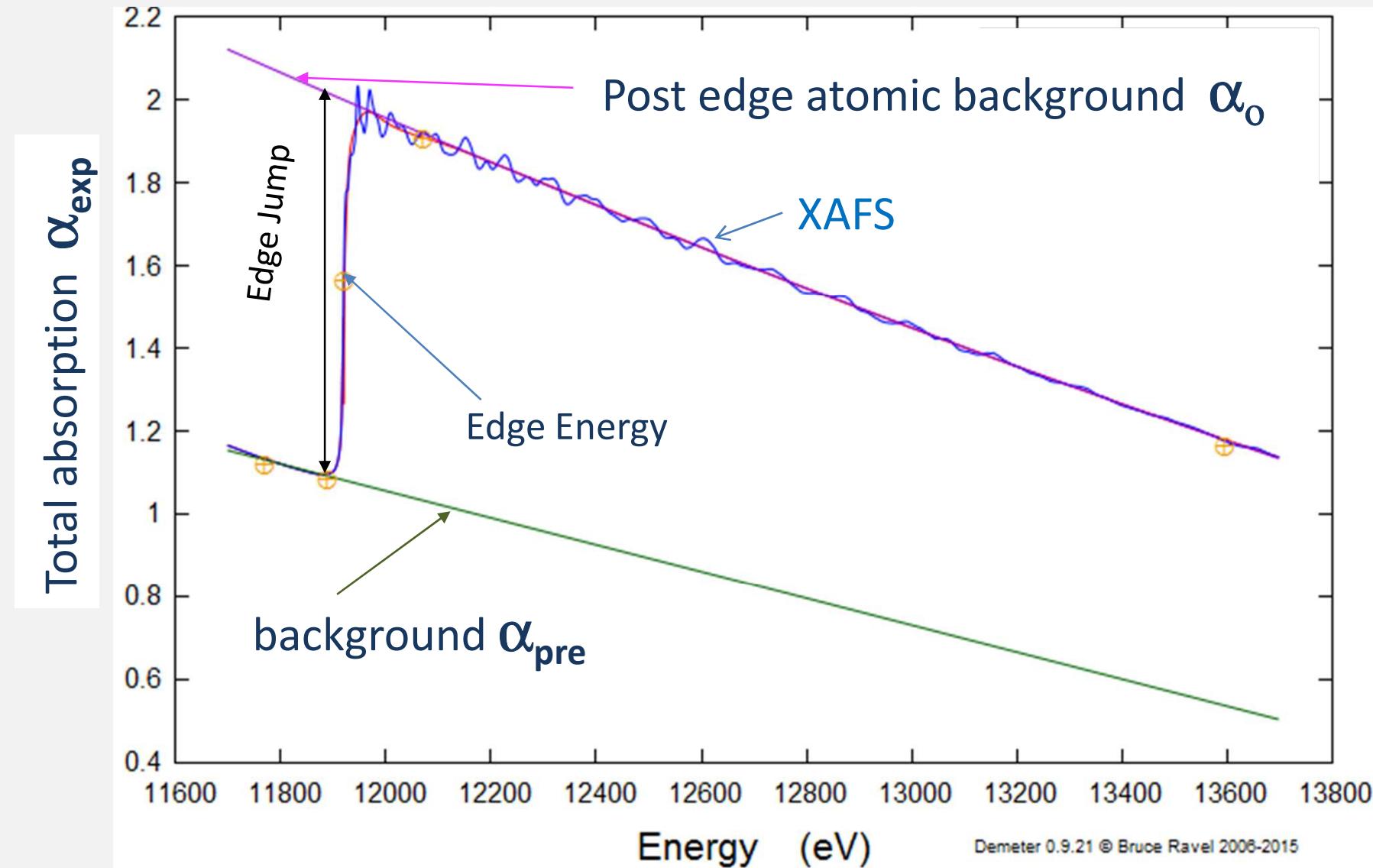
carlo.meneghini@uniroma3.it



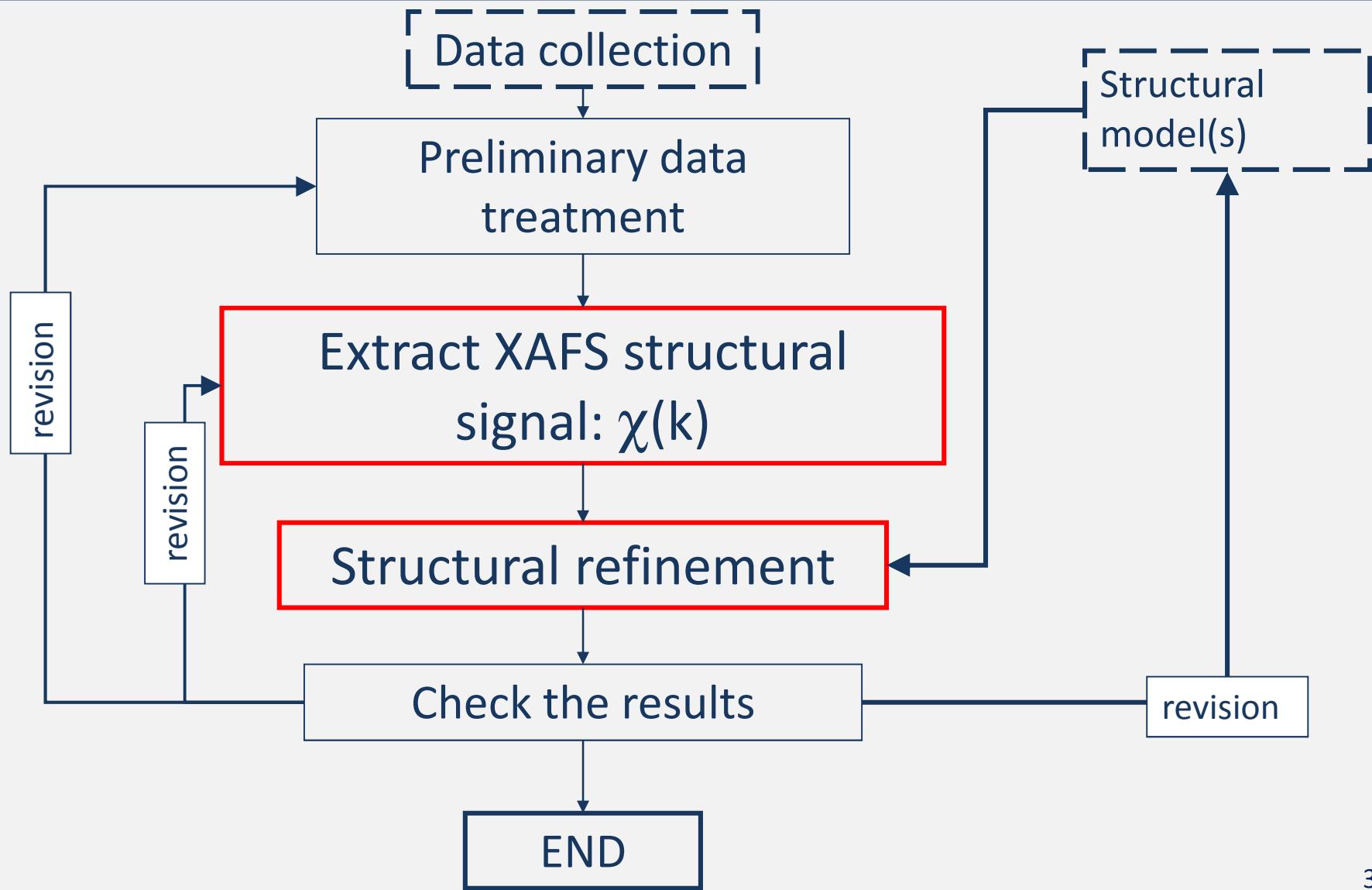
XIV School on Synchrotron Radiation:  
**Fundamentals, Methods and Applications**  
Muggia, Italy / 18-29 September 2017



# Characteristics of a XAS spectrum



# XAFS data ANALYSIS: from the experimental data to structure



# Software

## Mandatory

- **XAFS data analysis software**

## Useful:

- Database of crystallographic structures
- Structure visualization programs
- Distance and geometry calculation programs

# XAFS data analysis Software

## IXAFS organization

<http://www.ixasportal.net/ixas/>

The screenshot shows the IXAS portal's navigation menu. It includes sections for XAS Resources, XAS Research Review, News, IXAS Info Plaza, Archives, Related Organizations, Links to SR facilities, Database, Supporting Corporations, XAFS Conferences, Books and Codes, Miscellaneous, Standardization, and Tutorial materials. Red arrows point from the text below to the 'Books and Codes' and 'Tutorial materials' links.

- IXAS RESOURCES
- XAS Research Review
  - About Web Magazine
  - Current Issue
  - Future Issue
  - Publishing Policy
  - Manuscript Submission
  - Manuscript Template
  - Editors
- News
- IXAS Info Plaza
  - Events
  - Job and Fellowship Info
  - FL Info Plaza
- Archives
- Related Organizations
- [Links to SR facilities](#)
- Database
- Supporting Corporations
- XAFS Conferences
  - Previous XAFS Conferences
  - Recent Trends
  - Scientific Trends
  - XAFS 15 (2012)
  - XAFS 16 (2015)
  - XAFS 17
  - Photo Gallery
- Books and Codes
- Miscellaneous
- Standardization
  - XAFS Standards & Criteria
    - Background
  - IXAS Strategy toward Standardization
  - Data Format
- Tutorial materials

<http://feffproject.org/>

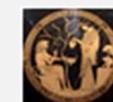


The screenshot shows the Demeter software landing page. It features a large image of a classical statue of Demeter holding a staff, with the text 'Demeter' above it. Below the image is the subtitle 'X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy Using Feff and IFEFFIT'. The page also includes sections for Windows Users, a 'View On GitHub' button, and copyright information: 'Demeter © 2006-2015 Bruce Ravel'.

[bruceravel.github.io/demeter/](http://bruceravel.github.io/demeter/)

Simple and easy to use data analysis software, freeware, based on FEFF6 and IFEFFIT

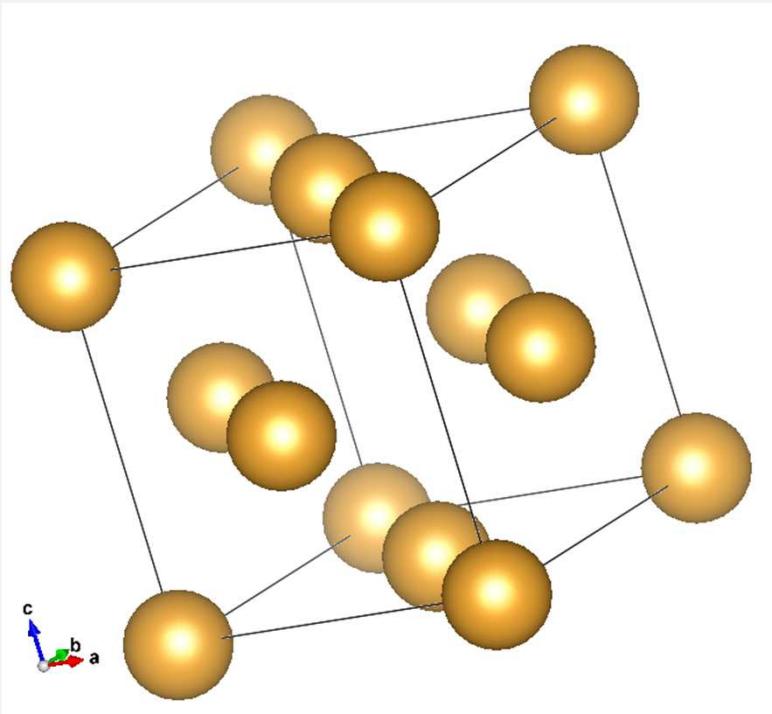
Download and install it



Google search:  
[demeter EXAFS](#)

# Crystallographic structures DBs

<http://www.webelements.com/>



## Gold: crystal structures

Space group: **Fm-3m**

Space group number: **225**

Structure: **ccp (cubic close-packed)**

Cell parameters:

$a$ : 407.82 pm

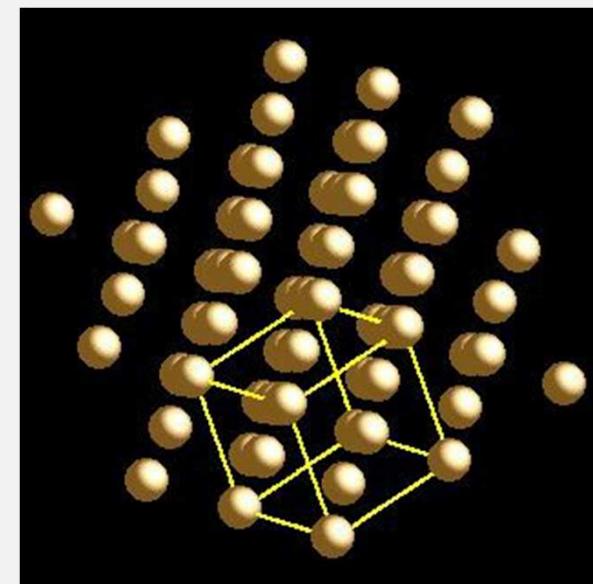
$b$ : 407.82 pm

$c$ : 407.82 pm

$\alpha$ : 90.000°

$\beta$ : 90.000°

$\gamma$ : 90.000°



# Crystallographic structures DBs

- Crystallography Open Database (COD)

[www.crystallography.net](http://www.crystallography.net)

**Synchrotron Facilities** have access  
to commercial databases. Use them  
during data collection beam-time!

- WWW-MINCRYST

[database.iem.ac.ru/mincryst/](http://database.iem.ac.ru/mincryst/)

- American Mineralogist Crystal Structure DB

[rruff.geo.arizona.edu/AMS/amcsd.php](http://rruff.geo.arizona.edu/AMS/amcsd.php)

- ICSD (\$): inorganic chemistry database (guest)

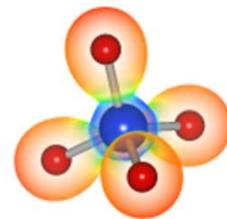
FIZ Karlsruhe

- Google Scholar

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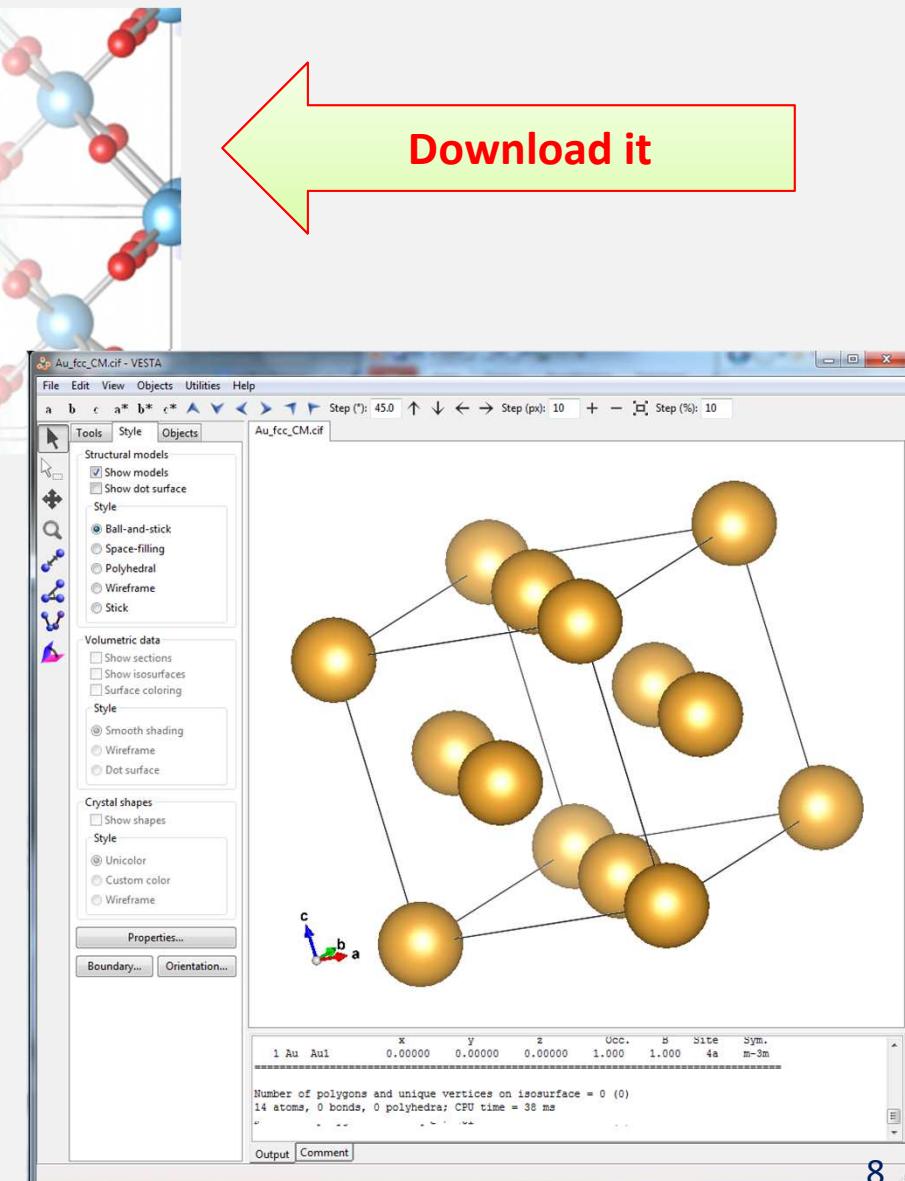
# Structure Visualizers



VESTA  
Visualization for Electronic and STructural Analysis

<http://jp-minerals.org/soft/en/>

Google search:  
Vesta Download



Download it

# Radial distribution function

Shell distances and geometries around the absorber

## ATOMS on the Web

<http://millenia.cars.aps.anl.gov/cgi-bin/atoms/atoms.cgi>

Run ATOMS Clear Reset

Gold

Titles

Operational Parameters

Space Group: Fm -3 m Rmax: 6 Edge:

Output Type: feff6.inp Shift:

Lattice Constants and Angles

A: 4.08 B: 4.08 C: 4.08  
Alpha: 90 Beta: 90 Gamma: 90

Run ATOMS Clear Reset

Table of Crystallographic Sites

Cent.	Element	X	Y	Z	Tag
<input checked="" type="radio"/> 1	Au	0	0	0	Au
<input type="radio"/> 2					

It is also included in the Demeter (Arthemis) package